# CHAPTER 53

## FUSELAGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>53-00</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>53.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-10</td>
<td>Cabin Assembly</td>
<td>53.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-11</td>
<td>Repair</td>
<td>53.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-20</td>
<td>Fairings, Cowlings, and Panels</td>
<td>53.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-21</td>
<td>Engine Cowling</td>
<td>53.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-22</td>
<td>Mast Fairing</td>
<td>53.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-23</td>
<td>Tailcone Cowling</td>
<td>53.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-24</td>
<td>Access and Inspection Panels</td>
<td>53.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-30</td>
<td>Frame Assemblies</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-31</td>
<td>Lower Frames</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-32</td>
<td>Hydraulic Servo Support Frame</td>
<td>53.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-33</td>
<td>Upper Frame</td>
<td>53.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-40</td>
<td>Tailcone Assembly</td>
<td>53.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-41</td>
<td>Inspection and Repair</td>
<td>53.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-50</td>
<td>Empennage Assembly</td>
<td>53.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-51</td>
<td>Vertical Stabilizer</td>
<td>53.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-52</td>
<td>Horizontal Stabilizer</td>
<td>53.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-53</td>
<td>Tail Rotor Guard</td>
<td>53.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-54</td>
<td>Tail Skid</td>
<td>53.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER 53

FUSELAGE

53-00 Description

The R66 is a five-place, single main rotor, single engine helicopter constructed primarily of metal and equipped with skid type landing gear.

The primary fuselage structure is welded steel tubing and riveted aluminum sheet. The tailcone is a monocoque structure in which aluminum skins carry most primary loads. Fiberglass and thermoplastics are used in secondary cabin structure and in various ducts and fairings.

Several cowl doors provide access to the drive system, engine, engine oil tank, fuel filler cap, and fuel sump drain. A right-side door provides access to the main baggage compartment. Removable panels and cowlings allow additional access to controls and other components for maintenance.

The instrument console hinges up and aft for instrument and avionics access. The battery is installed behind an access panel under the left front seat, or in the main baggage compartment, depending on aircraft configuration.

The engine is located aft of the main baggage compartment. The engine compartment is isolated from the rest of the airframe by stainless steel firewalls in front of and above the engine.

53-10 Cabin Assembly

The cabin assembly is a non-field-replaceable assembly.

53-11 Repair

1. Vertical firewall replacement must be performed at the factory in a jig. Firewall repairs may be accomplished in accordance with U.S. FAA Advisory Circular 43.13-1B Section 4-59. Firewall material is 0.016 inch, type 301, one-quarter hard corrosion-resistant (CRES) steel.

2. Keel panel replacement must be performed at the factory in a jig. Keel panel repairs may be accomplished in accordance with U.S. FAA Advisory Circular 43.13-1B Sections 4-58 and 4-59. Keel panel material is 0.025 inch, 2024-T3 clad aluminum sheet.

3. To preserve crashworthiness, seat assembly maintenance is limited to replacement only.
F261-1 Mast fairing assembly
Mast fairing may be opened from right side for access or inspection.

When installing lower rib, locate clamp screw housing and inner end of band against rib flange segment. Special torque clamp per Section 20-33.

F706-1 Tailcone cowl assembly
When removing cowl, disconnect ELT antenna lead as required.

Pitot tube
Perform pitot line leak test per Section 95-10 when pitot system is disturbed (disassembled).

G040-1 Engine cowling assembly
Starter-generator hose clamp

FIGURE 53-1 FAIRING, COWLINGS, AND PANELS
53-20 Fairing, Cowlings, and Panels

CAUTION
Mast fairing, cowlings, and panels must be installed for flight.

53-21 Engine Cowling

A. Removal

1. Refer to Figure 53-1. Open G040-1 engine cowling assembly right and left doors.
2. Loosen clamp securing starter-generator hose to air inlet. Slide hose off of inlet.
3. Remove screws securing cowling to fuselage, unfasten cowling doors, and remove cowling.

B. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-1. Position G040-1 engine cowling assembly on helicopter, fasten cowling doors, and install screws securing cowling to fuselage.
2. Slide starter-generator hose onto air inlet and tighten clamp. Close right and left doors.
3. Ensure G039 ring is centered on exhaust weldment within 0.1 inch. Remove and reinstall/replace ring as required.

53-22 Mast Fairing

A. Opening and Closing

1. Refer to Figure 53-1. Remove right-side screws securing F261-1 mast fairing assembly at aft, vertical seam.
2. Remove right-side screws securing fairing to ribs. Keep fairing from springing open and minimize strain on nutplates by holding fairing closed until all right-side screws are removed. Slowly open fairing.
3. Hold fairing closed. Install right-side screws securing fairing to ribs, and screws securing fairing at aft, vertical seam.

B. Removal

1. Open mast fairing assembly per § 53-22 Part A.
2. Disconnect (pitot system) 15-4-N-O union near G201-1 (servo support) frame assembly. Cap fitting and plug line.
3. Remove remaining screws securing fairing to ribs and remove fairing.
53-22 Mast Fairing (continued)

C. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-1. Install left-side screws securing F261-1 mast fairing assembly to ribs.

2. Remove cap and plug and connect (pitot system) 15-4-N-O union near G201-1 (servo support) frame assembly.

3. Hold fairing closed. Install right-side screws securing fairing to ribs, and screws securing fairing at aft, vertical seam.

4. Perform pitot line leak test per § 95-10.

53-23 Tailcone Cowling

A. Removal and Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-1. Thru left access door, disconnect ELT antenna lead from antenna mounted to F706-1 tailcone cowling assembly, as required.

2. Remove screws securing cowling to fuselage and remove cowling.

3. Reinstall cowling and install screws securing cowling to fuselage.

4. Connect ELT antenna lead to cowling thru left access door, as required.

53-24 Access and Inspection Panels

Refer to § 6-70 for access and inspection panel location and illustration.
53-30 Frame Assemblies

NOTE
See § 54-40 for F237-1 tailcone attachment frame weldment replacement.

WARNING
R66 welded steel tube frames are stress relieved. Field weld repairs are not allowed; send frames to RHC for repair.

53-31 Lower Frames

A. Removal

1. Remove engine per § 71-10.

2. Refer to Figure 53-2.
   a. F046-1 (LH) only: Remove hardware securing power turbine governor control cable clamps, F723-3 line assembly clamp, and firewall clamp to F046-1 lower frame.
   b. F046-2 (RH) only: Remove hardware securing battery cable harness clamp, external power block, and firewall clamp to F046-2 lower frame.

3. Remove hardware securing clamps to firewall securing F049-03 harness assembly, as required. Cut and discard ty-raps as required, mark wires, and disconnect wires at plastic connectors to liberate frame.

4. Using plastic scraper, remove sealant around frame weldment(s) at firewalls.

5. Support tailcone (until frames are reinstalled).
   a. F046-1 (LH) only: Remove hardware securing frame to F574-5 block (access bolt thru G246-1 brace, inside baggage compartment). Remove hardware securing shackle and frame to F574-8 block (threaded).
   b. F046-2 (RH) only: Remove hardware securing frame to F574-1 support assembly (access bolts from inside baggage compartment).

6. Remove hardware securing F174-1 support weldment rod end(s) to F046 lower frame(s).

7. Remove two bolts and associate hardware securing F020-1 frame weldment, firewall, and F046 lower frame.

8. Remove hardware securing F046 lower frame to F574-10 block assembly (threaded). Remove lower frame.
FIGURE 53-2  LOWER FRAMES

**A**
- F020-1 Upper frame
- Main Rotor Gearbox Compartment
- F574-10 Block (threaded)
- Baggage Compartment

**B**
- F046 Lower Frame
- Engine Compartment
- F174-1 Support Weldment
- F101-4 Rod end (elastomeric)

**C**
- Baggage Compartment
- F046-1 (LH) Lower frame
- Engine Compartment
- Shackle
- G246-1 Brace
- F574-8 Block (threaded)

**D**
- F046-2 (RH) Lower frame
- Engine Compartment
- G914-5 Tab
- Bolt access
- F574-1 Support assembly
B. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-2.
   a. F046-1 (LH) only: Install hardware securing shackle and frame to F574-8 block (threaded). Special torque bolt per § 20-33, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1. Install hardware securing frame to F574-5 block (insert bolt thru G246-1 brace, inside baggage compartment). Standard torque bolt per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
   b. F046-2 (RH) only: Install hardware, and G914-5 tab, securing frame to F574-1 support assembly (access bolts from inside baggage compartment). Remove finish from surface under braided wire terminal, if installed. Standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

2. Install hardware securing F046 lower frame to F574-10 block assembly (threaded). Install hardware securing F020-1 frame weldment, firewall, and F046 lower frame. Standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

3. Verify rod end engagement in F174-1 support weldment is approximately symmetrical with minimal preload. Adjust rod end extension on both sides as required per § 5-33, and Figures 5-1 & 5-2; ensure rod extension is no more than 1.10 inches. Install hardware securing weldment to lower frames, standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1. Remove tailcone support.

4. Seal around frame weldment(s) at firewalls using B270-1 sealant.

5. Connect F049-03 harness assembly wires at plastic connectors, install hardware securing clamps to firewall, and install ty-raps as required. Cinch ty-raps until snug without over-tightening, and trim tips flush with heads.

6. a. F046-1 (LH) only: Install hardware securing power turbine governor control cable clamps, F723-3 line assembly clamp, and firewall clamp to F046-1 lower frame. Standard torque hardware per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
   b. F046-2 (RH) only: Install hardware securing battery cable harness clamp, external power block, and stiffener clamp to F046-2 lower frame. Standard torque hardware per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

7. Install engine per § 71-10.
FIGURE 53-3  HYDRAULIC SERVO SUPPORT FRAME

D212 Servo assemblies (3)
Support forward servos, and aft servo and jackshaft during G201-1 servo support frame removal and installation.

Hydraulic system installation (Ref)
Bleed hydraulic system per Section 12-34 when system is disturbed (disassembled).

Bracket

F339-1 Jackshaft
Gearbox mounting bolts, mounts, and hardware assembled finger tight.

G201-1 Servo support frame
To remove G201-1 servo support frame, remove main rotor gearbox per Section 63-20.

Main rotor gearbox (Ref; shown removed, as module)
53-32 Hydraulic Servo Support Frame

Refer to R66 Illustrated Parts Catalog (IPC) Figure 67-19.

A. Removal

1. Remove main rotor gearbox per Section 63-20.
2. Remove main rotor hub per Section 62-20.
3. Remove mast fairing per Section 53-22.
4. Remove swashplate assembly per Section 67-40.
5. Refer to Figure 53-3. Tag F121-3 push-pull tube assemblies with corresponding D212 servo assembly, and tag servos with location on G201-1 servo support frame. Remove hardware securing push-pull tubes to servos.
6. Remove hardware securing F339-1 jackshaft weldment to frame.
7. Remove hardware securing servos to frame forward plates and aft bracket. Support forward servos, and aft servo and jackshaft, during hardware removal.
8. Remove gearbox mounting bolts, mounts, and hardware. Lift frame off of gearbox, over mast assembly.

B. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-3. Lower G201-1 servo support frame over mast assembly, onto main rotor gearbox. Install gearbox mounting bolts, mounts, and hardware. Install nuts finger tight.
2. Remove tags and install hardware securing D212 servo assemblies to frame forward plates and aft bracket. Standard torque bolts per Section 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
3. Install hardware securing F339-1 jackshaft weldment to frame. Standard torque bolts per Section 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
4. Install F121-3 push-pull tube assemblies as removed. Standard torque bolts per Section 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
5. Install swashplate assembly per Section 67-40.
6. Install mast fairing per Section 53-22.
7. Install main rotor hub per Section 62-20.
8. Install main rotor gearbox per Section 63-20.
53-33 Upper Frame

Refer to R66 Illustrated Parts Catalog (IPC) Figure 53-11 and 53-11B.

A. Removal

1. Remove main rotor blades per Section 62-10.
2. Remove tailcone assembly per Section 53-40.
3. Remove tail rotor drive shaft weldment per Section 65-10.
4. Remove hardware securing F236-1 scroll assembly to F306-1 box assembly. Remove hardware securing box to firewall.
5. Remove hardware securing F252-1 strut to F020-1 upper frame and remove strut.
6. Remove air filter and cage assembly per Section 71-22. Disconnect air bypass switch assembly wiring at connector and remove hardware securing G258-4 strap to fuel bladder support assembly.
7. Remove engine shaft weldment per Section 63-10.
8. Remove engine per Section 71-10.
9. Remove main rotor gearbox per Section 63-20, steps 2 thru 12.
10. Cut and discard ty-raps securing wires and antenna cables to frame, as required.
11. Disconnect D205-19 hose assembly and F724-1 line assembly from F823-1 thermostat assembly. Plug hose and line and cap fittings. Remove hardware securing F651-1 oil filter assembly to frame.
12. Remove hardware securing F231-8 braces to fuel bladder support, and to frame.
13. Remove hardware securing rotor brake cable assembly to frame. Remove hardware securing B157-1 (pulley) mount to frame.
14. Remove ELT transmitter per Section 25-61, if installed. Remove hardware securing clamps to upper frame and remove clamps.
15. Remove palnut, nut, and spacer securing F316-1 bellcrank assembly to upper frame, and slide C494-2 shaft inboard until it clears frame. Remove fastener securing A331-4 bellcrank assembly to upper frame and swing bellcrank clear of frame.
16. Remove fasteners securing upper frame to horizontal firewall.
17. Using plastic scraper, remove sealant around frame weldment edges at firewalls, cabin bulkhead, and fuel bladder support.
18. Remove mounting hardware securing upper frame to firewalls, bulkhead, and support and remove frame.
B. Installation

1. Position F020-1 upper frame inside helicopter. Install mounting hardware securing upper frame to firewalls, cabin bulkhead, and fuel bladder support assembly. Standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1. Seal around frame weldment edges at firewalls, bulkhead, and support using B270-1 sealant.

2. Install fasteners securing upper frame to horizontal firewall. Standard torque hardware per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

3. Install hardware securing A331-4 bellcrank assembly to upper frame. Standard torque bolt per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1. Slide C494-2 shaft outboard thru F316-1 bellcrank assembly and upper frame and install spacer, nut, and palnut. Special torque nut per § 20-33, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

4. Install ELT transmitter per § 25-61, if installed. Install clamps and hardware securing clamps to upper frame.

5. Install B157-1 (pulley) mount and hardware securing mount to frame. Install hardware securing rotor brake cable assembly to frame.

6. Install F231-8 braces and hardware securing braces to fuel bladder support, and to frame.

7. Install hardware securing F651-1 oil filter assembly to frame. Standard torque hardware per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1. Remove caps and plugs and connect D205-19 hose assembly and F724-1 line assembly to F823-1 thermostat assembly. Standard torque hose assembly nuts per § 20-32, special torque line assembly nuts per § 20-33, & torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

8. Install MS3367-4-9 or -5-9 ty-raps as required to secure wire harness & cables to frame. Cinch ty-raps until snug without over-tightening, & trim tips flush with heads.

9. Install main rotor gearbox per § 63-20, but do not install F252-1 strut until step 13.

10. Install engine per § 71-10.

11. Install engine shaft weldment per § 63-10.

12. Install air filter and cage assembly per § 71-22. Install hardware securing G258-4 strap to fuel bladder support and connect air bypass switch assembly wiring at connector.

13. Install hardware securing F252-1 strut to F020-1 upper frame. Standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

14. Install F306-1 box assembly and hardware securing box to firewall. Install F236-1 scroll assembly and hardware securing scroll to box.

15. Install tail rotor drive shaft weldment per § 65-10.

16. Install tailcone assembly per § 53-40.
**FIGURE 53-4 TAILCONE ASSEMBLY**

- Disconnect two antenna cables inside tailcone forward bay.
- Disconnect antenna cables at tailcone forward bulkhead.
- Disconnect wiring at connector.
- Hanger and bearing assembly (Ref)
- Tail rotor drive shaft weldment (Ref)
- D224 Tail rotor drive shaft yoke
- F237-1 Tailcone attachment frame
- C947-3 (Intermediate) Plate assembly
  When installing tailcone, shim tail rotor driveline per Section 65-30.
- A331-4 Bellcrank assembly
- C121-17 Push-pull tube assembly
- F020-1 Upper frame (Ref)
- F020-1 Upper frame
- C023 Tailcone assembly

When installing tailcone, install MS3367-4-9 or -5-9 ty-raps as required to secure wire harness and cables to frame.

FORWARD
53-40 Tailcone Assembly

Refer to R66 Illustrated Parts Catalog (IPC) Figure 53-15.

A. Removal

1. Remove tailcone cowling assembly per § 53-23. Remove engine cowling assembly per § 53-21.

2. Refer to Figure 53-4. Cut and discard ty-raps as required and disconnect tailcone wiring at connectors. Disconnect two antenna cables inside tailcone forward bay, and cables at forward bulkhead, as required.

3. Remove hardware securing D224 tail rotor drive shaft yoke to C947-3 (intermediate) plate assembly, noting hardware removed.

4. Remove hardware securing C121-17 push-pull tube to A331-4 bellcrank assembly.

5. Remove hardware securing C023 tailcone assembly to frames and remove tailcone.

6. Cut and discard ty-raps as required and remove F237-1 tailcone attachment frame, as required.

B. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-4. Install F237-1 tailcone attachment frame, if not previously accomplished. Verify correct damper assembly orientation per Figure 65-3.

2. Position C023 tailcone assembly on F020-1 upper frame assembly; do not pinch wiring between tailcone bulkhead and frames. Install hardware securing tailcone to frames, standard torque bolts per Section 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

3. Install hardware securing D224 tail rotor drive shaft yoke to C947-3 (intermediate) plate assembly. Shim tail rotor driveline per § 65-30. Standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

4. Install hardware securing C121-17 push-pull tube to A331-4 bellcrank assembly. Standard torque bolt per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.


6. Connect tailcone wiring at connectors, connect two antenna cables inside tailcone forward bay, and connect antenna cables at forward bulkhead, as required. Individually test and verify correct function of tail position light, strobe, and TR chip light circuits.

7. Install MS3367-4-9 or -5-9 ty-raps as required to secure wire harness and cables to frame. Cinch ty-raps until snug without over-tightening, and trim tips flush with heads.

FIGURE 53-5  TAILCONE INSPECTION AND REPAIR

0.010 inch maximum scratch depth less than 15° from tailcone centerline

One dent permitted per tailcone station (inch). 4-inch minimum distance between dented tailcone stations.

Dent (example, 2 places)

0.005 inch maximum scratch depth more than 15° from tailcone centerline

Tailcone stations (Ref)
53-41 Inspection and Repair

This procedure outlines the inspection criteria and repair limits for the tailcone assembly. Repairs are limited to blending out scratches and refinishing skins. Contact RHC Technical Support if allowable damage is exceeded.

A. Scratches

1. Refer to Figure 53-5. Verify damage does not exceed the following limits:
   a. 0.005 inch maximum scratch depth more than 15° from tailcone centerline.
   b. 0.010 inch maximum scratch depth less than 15° from tailcone centerline.

2. If damage exceeds limits, return tailcone assembly to RHC for repair. If damage is within limits, blend out scratches with a 0.10 inch minimum blend radius. Refinish skins using approved materials per Section 20-70.

B. Dents

1. Refer to Figure 53-5. Smooth, round bottom dents with 0.125 inch minimum radius without sharp nicks or cracks are acceptable when damage does not exceed the following limits:
   a. 0.030 inch maximum dent depth.
   b. 1.250 inch maximum dent diameter.
   c. One dent permitted per tailcone station (inch).
   d. 4.000 inch minimum distance between dented tailcone stations.

2. If damage exceeds limits, replace tailcone or return to RHC for repair.
FIGURE 53-6  EMPENNAGE - TAILCONE CASTING

Install two bolts and associate hardware securing empennage assembly to tailcone casting; select bolt length to meet torque requirements per Section 20-30.

C042-1 Upper vertical stabilizer

C004-2 Empennage assembly

C044-1 Upper horizontal stabilizer

(8) Bolts and spacers (threaded; securing vertical stabilizers to upper horizontal stabilizer)

C043-1 Lower vertical stabilizer

If replacing stabilizer(s), verify 0.030-0.120 inch gap between vertical stabilizer skin edges and upper horizontal stabilizer skins. See text for fitting instructions, and reusing C554 clips.

C042-1 Upper vertical stabilizer

C554-1 Clip

fastener

C044-1 Upper horizontal stabilizer

C554-2 Clip

C043-1 Lower vertical stabilizer
53-50  Empennage Assembly

A. Removal

1. Remove tail rotor guard assembly per § 53-53.

2. Remove hardware securing forward MS21919WDG3 clamp to upper horizontal stabilizer. Cut and discard ty-raps securing position light and gearbox chip detector wires and connectors together. Disconnect position light at connectors.

3. Refer to Figure 53-6. Support C004-2 empennage assembly, remove two bolts and associate hardware securing assembly to tailcone casting, and remove assembly.

B. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-6. Position C004-2 empennage assembly on tailcone casting. Install two bolts and associate hardware securing assembly to casting; select bolt length to meet torque requirements per § 20-30. Standard torque bolts per §20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

2. Connect position light wire connectors. Secure wires and install hardware securing forward MS21919WDG3 clamp to upper horizontal stabilizer. Install MS3367-4-9 or -5-9 ty-raps as required to secure wires and connectors together. Cinch ty-raps until snug without over-tightening, and trim tips flush with heads.

3. Test and verify correct function of position and TR chip light circuits.

4. Install tail rotor guard assembly per § 53-53.

C. Repair

A single dent on the C044-1 stabilizer leading edge outboard of the vertical stabilizers is permitted provided:

1. Dent is no more than 0.050 inch deep.
2. Dent must have a smooth bottom, with minimum 0.125-inch radius, and no sharp nicks or cracks.
3. Dent must be less than 1.25 inches spanwise.
4. It is permissible to remove above dent via metalworking.

Depending on the damage, U.S. FAA AC (Advisory Circular) 43.13-1B may be used to repair some horizontal stabilizer minor skin damage; refer to the AC’s Title Page for limitations. Damage to spars, and either forward or middle attachment for vertical stabilizers, is not field repairable.

To inspect spars, remove NAS1919B04S01 rivets securing D292-3 outboard rib. Only the inboard D292-2 nose rib or D292-3 outboard tip rib may be field replaced; all other parts require use of the factory jig.
53-51 Vertical Stabilizer

A. Upper Vertical Stabilizer Removal
1. Refer to Figure 53-6. Remove fastener securing vertical stabilizer C554 clips to upper horizontal stabilizer trailing edge.
2. Support C042-1 upper vertical stabilizer. Remove four bolts (threaded) and spacers securing C042-1 stabilizer to upper horizontal stabilizer, and remove C042-1 stabilizer.
3. If replacing stabilizer, C554-1 clip may be reused. Drill out two rivets securing clip to stabilizer.

B. Upper Vertical Stabilizer Installation
1. Refer to Figure 53-6. Position C042-1 stabilizer on empennage. Verify 0.030-0.120 inch gap between C042-1 stabilizer skin edges and upper horizontal stabilizer skins. File vertical stabilizer skin edge(s) as required.
2. Install four bolts (threaded) and spacers securing C042-1 stabilizer to upper horizontal stabilizer. Special torque bolts per § 20-33 and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
3. Install fastener securing C554 clips to upper horizontal stabilizer trailing edge. (If reusing C554-1 clip, install clip and fastener, and match drill clip to vertical stabilizer with #30 drill. Deburr holes and install rivets.) Torque stripe fastener per Figure 5-1.

C. Lower Vertical Stabilizer Removal
1. Remove tail rotor guard assembly per § 53-53.
2. Remove aux stabilizer assembly per § 53-52, and tail skid per § 53-54, as required.
3. Refer to Figure 53-6. Remove fastener securing C554 clips to upper horizontal stabilizer trailing edge.
4. Support C043-1 lower vertical stabilizer. Remove four bolts (threaded) and spacers securing C043-1 stabilizer to upper horizontal stabilizer, and remove C043-1 stabilizer.
5. If replacing stabilizer, C554-2 clip may be reused. Drill out two rivets securing clip to stabilizer.

D. Lower Vertical Stabilizer Installation
1. Refer to Figure 53-6. Position C043-1 stabilizer on empennage. Verify 0.030-0.120 inch gap between C043-1 stabilizer skin edges and upper horizontal stabilizer skins. File vertical stabilizer skin edge(s) as required.
2. Install four bolts (threaded) and spacers securing C043-1 stabilizer to upper horizontal stabilizer. Special torque bolts per § 20-33 and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.
3. Install fastener securing C554 clips to upper horizontal stabilizer trailing edge. (If reusing C554-2 clip, install clip and fastener, and match drill clip to vertical stabilizer with #30 drill. Deburr holes and install rivets.) Torque stripe fastener per Figure 5-1.
4. Install aux stabilizer assembly per § 53-52, and tail skid per § 53-54, as required.
5. Install tail rotor guard assembly per § 53-53.
53-52  Horizontal Stabilizer

Refer to R66 Illustrated Parts Catalog (IPC) Figure 53-29.

A. Upper Horizontal Stabilizer Assembly Removal

1. Remove upper vertical stabilizer assembly and lower vertical stabilizer assembly per § 53-51.

2. Remove hardware securing forward clamp to upper horizontal stabilizer assembly. Cut and discard ty-raps securing position light and gearbox chip detector wires and connectors together. Disconnect position light at connectors.

3. Support upper horizontal stabilizer, remove two bolts and associate hardware securing stabilizer to tailcone casting, and remove assembly.

B. Upper Horizontal Stabilizer Assembly Installation

1. Position upper horizontal stabilizer assembly on tailcone casting. Install two bolts and associate hardware securing stabilizer to casting; select bolt length to meet torque requirements per § 20-30. Standard torque hardware per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

2. Install upper vertical stabilizer assembly and lower vertical stabilizer assembly per § 53-51.

3. If C044-1 stabilizer was replaced, match drill C554 clips 0.144-inch diameter hole through trailing edge of horizontal stabilizer. Deburr hole and install fastener.

4. Connect position light at connectors. Install hardware securing forward clamp to upper horizontal stabilizer. Install MS3367-4-9 or -5-9 ty-raps as required to secure position light and gearbox chip detector wires and connectors together. Cinch ty-raps until snug without over-tightening, and trim tips flush with heads.

5. Test and verify correct function of position and TR chip light circuits.

C. Lower Horizontal Stabilizer Assembly Removal

1. Remove tail skid per § 53-54.

2. Refer to Figure 53-7. Using plastic scraper, remove sealant around edges where lower horizontal stabilizer assembly brackets attach to lower vertical stabilizer assembly doublers. Remove lower horizontal stabilizer assembly.

D. Lower Horizontal Stabilizer Assembly Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-7. Position lower horizontal stabilizer assembly on lower vertical stabilizer assembly and install tail skid per § 53-54.

2. Seal lower horizontal stabilizer bracket edges to lower vertical stabilizer doublers using B270-1 sealant.
FIGURE 53-7 EMPENNAGE - TAIL ROTOR GUARD
53-53 Tail Rotor Guard

Refer to R66 Illustrated Parts Catalog (IPC) Figures 53-25 and 53-29.

A. Removal

1. Refer to Figure 53-7. Loosen two (forward) fasteners securing D081-2 block and D079-1 guard assembly to C043-1 lower vertical stabilizer.

2. Remove hardware securing guard to D082-1 tube assembly. Slide guard off of tube, then forward through blocks. Remove D081-1 spacer from tube.

B. Installation

**CAUTION**

Do not install D079-1 revision U or prior tail rotor guard assembly on R66 helicopters.

1. Refer to Figure 53-7. Loosen two (forward) fasteners securing D081-2 block to C043-1 lower vertical stabilizer, if not previously accomplished. Insert D079-1 guard assembly aft through blocks.

2. Lightly coat retaining hardware and mating surfaces of D082-1 tube assembly and D079-1 guard assembly with approved primer per § 20-70, prior to installation.

3. Install D081-1 spacer inside tube. While wet with primer, slide guard onto tube and install hardware. Standard torque bolts per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1. Seal around end of guard with primer after assembly.

4. Verify D081 blocks clamp guard sleeve. For proper guard-to-stabilizer clamping, first standard torque (forward, top) NAS1351-4-53P screw and associate hardware per § 20-32, then special torque (forward, bottom) NAS1352-3-14P screw and associate hardware per § 20-33. Torque stripe fasteners per Figure 5-1.
53-54  Tail Skid

Refer to R66 Illustrated Parts Catalog (IPC) Figures 53-25.

A. Removal

1. Refer to Figure 53-7. Support D079-1 guard assembly. Remove hardware securing D081-2 block to C043-1 lower vertical stabilizer and remove block.

2. Support C050-2 aux stabilizer assembly and C470-1 tail skid. Remove hardware securing D081-4 block assembly to C043-1 stabilizer and remove block assembly.

3. Remove C470-1 tail skid, two C470-2 blocks, and remove C470-3 spacer from skid. Support guard and C050-2 stabilizer while hardware is removed.

B. Installation

1. Refer to Figure 53-7. Install C470-3 spacer inside C470-1 tail skid. Install tail skid and two C470-2 blocks inside C043-1 lower vertical stabilizer. Install D081-4 block assembly, and install hardware securing block assembly to stabilizer. Standard torque screw per § 20-32, and torque stripe per Figure 5-1.

2. Install D081-2 block, and hardware securing block to stabilizer. Verify D081 blocks clamp guard sleeve. For proper guard-to-stabilizer clamping, first standard torque (forward, top) NAS1351-4-53P screw and associate hardware per § 20-32, then special torque (forward, bottom) NAS1352-3-14P screw and associate hardware per § 20-33. Torque stripe fasteners per Figure 5-1.